

微控制器

實驗二

熟悉韌體開發環境 Keil uVision2 加 8051 板

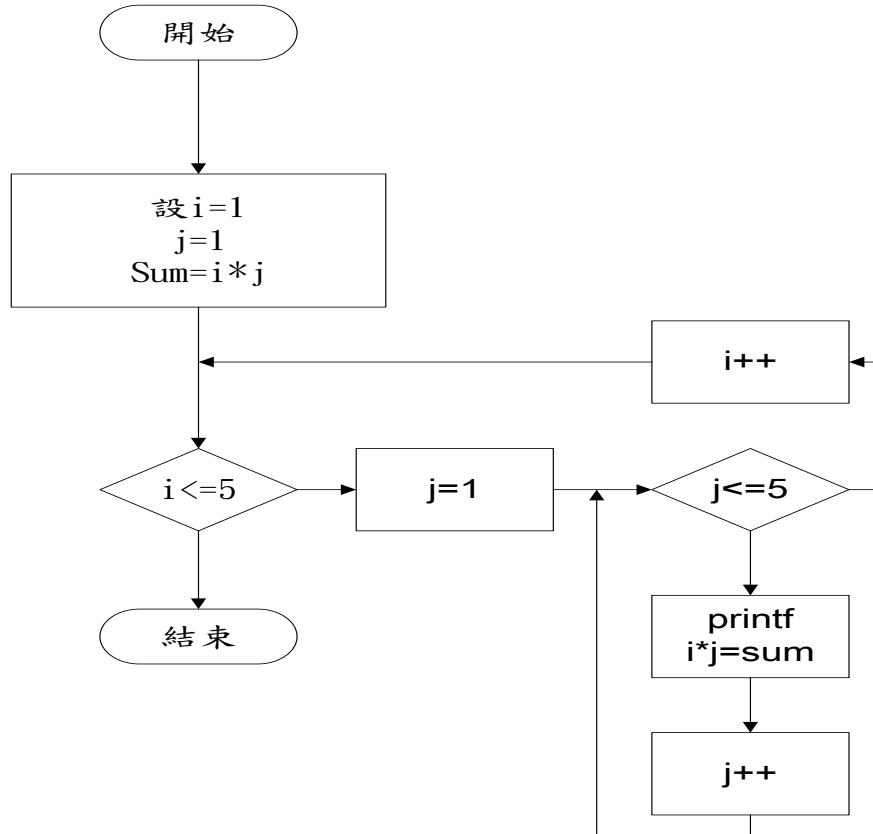
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日期：100/3/15

1. 流程圖



2. 實驗數據

程式碼 5*5

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```
-----*/
#include <REG52.H>          /* special function register declarations */
                                /* for the intended 8051 derivative */
#include <stdio.h>           /* prototype declarations for I/O functions */
#ifndef MONITOR51             /* Debugging with Monitor-51 needs */
char code reserve [3] _at_ 0x23; /* space for serial interrupt if */
#endif                         /* Stop Execution with Serial Intr. */
                                /* is enabled */
/*-----
The main C function. Program execution starts
here after stack initialization.
-----*/
int i,j,sum;
```

```

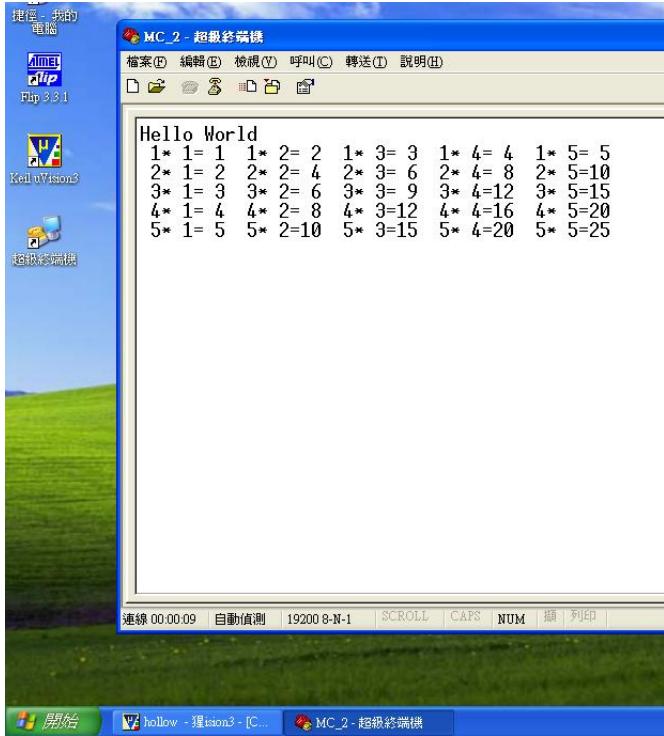
void main (void) {
/*-----
設定串列埠(19200 BAUD 11.0592MHZ)
-----*/
#ifndef MONITOR51           //設定串列埠(57600 BAUD 11.0592MHZ)
    SCON = 0x50;             /* SCON: mode 1, 8-bit UART, enable revr      */
    TMOD |= 0x20;            /* TMOD: timer 1, mode 2, 8-bit reload        */
    TH1 = 0xfd;               /* TH1:  reload value for 9600 baud @ 11.0592MHZ */
    PCON |= 0x80;             /* SMOD=1: Double the baud rate to 19200 @
11.0592MHZ */

    TR1 = 1;                  /* TR1:  timer 1 run                         */
    TI = 1;                   /* TI:    set TI to send first char of UART   */
#endif

/* 7~35 不要動 */
/*-----
Note that an embedded program never exits (because
there is no operating system to return to). It
must loop and execute forever.
-----*/
printf ("Hello World\n");    /* Print "Hello World" */
for(i=1;i<=5;i++)
{
    for(j=1;j<=5;j++)
    {
        sum=i*j;
        printf("%2d*%2d=%2d ",i,j,sum);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
while (1){
}
}

```

3. 實驗結果



4. 實驗問題

1. 請問程式最後一行 `while(1)` 有什麼做用？若沒有它會如何？

讓程式終止，如果沒有`while`程是會一直跑下去

2. 請問 `TMOD |= 0X20` 對應的組語為何？

C:0x0BFF 438920 ORL TMOD(0x89), #0x20

3. 請試著去掉 `PCON |= 0x80` 這行，再試著調整超級終端機的每秒傳輸位元選項，看看在那個選項數值下可以正常通訊。

19200